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# **FAIRsharing:** what we do for policies

Monitoring EOSC readiness: FAIR data policies - 17 Feb 2022

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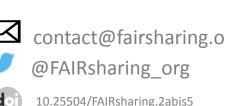


FAIRsharing - Founder;

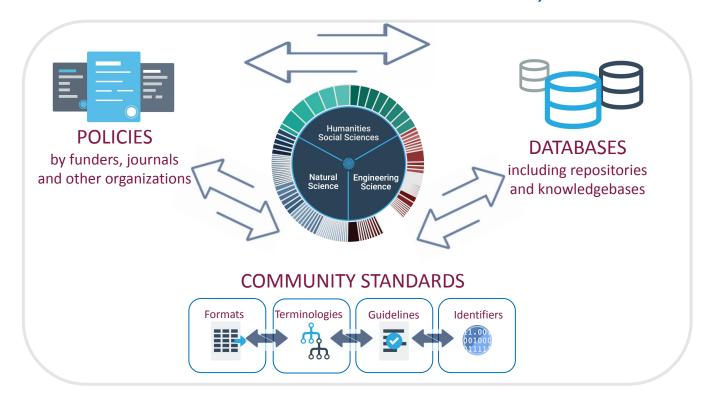
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### An informative and educational resource, and a service



FAIRsharing provides curated descriptions and relationship graphs of

standards, databases and policies in all disciplines



### FAIRsharing: part of EOSC and the research ecosystem

Users, adopters, community and activities:

An endorsed output of the **FAIRsharing WG** (since 2015):

RESEARCH DATA ALLIANCE



A WG (since 2015) in:





A recommended resource in EOSC reports



Used by all stakeholder groups

Researchers in academia. industry and government

Research data facilitators. librarians, trainers

Journal publishers and organisations with data policies Developers & curators of resources and tools

Society, unions and community alliances

> Funders and data policy makers











































































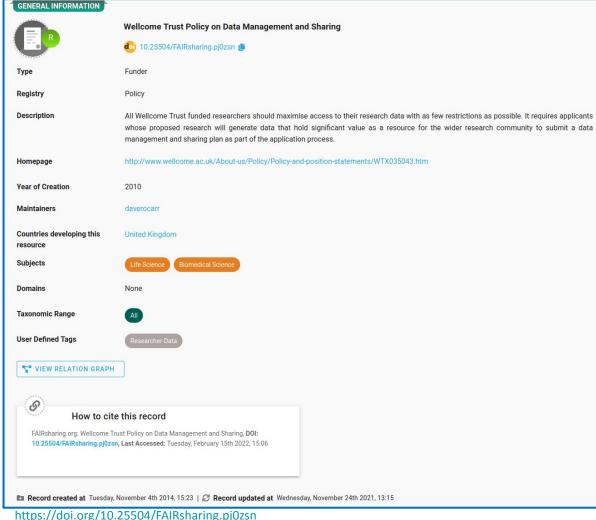
### Promoting use and value of databases, standards, policies



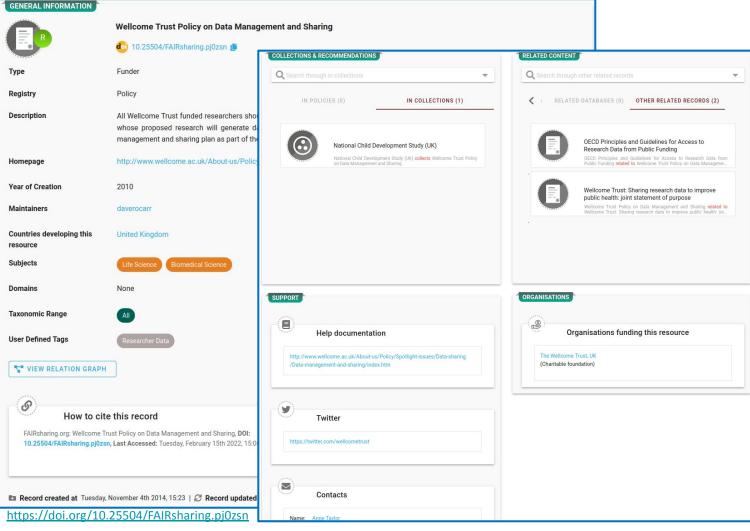
Guides *consumers* to *discover*, *select* and *use* these resources with confidence

Helps *producers* to make their resources more *visible*, more widely *adopted* and *cited* 

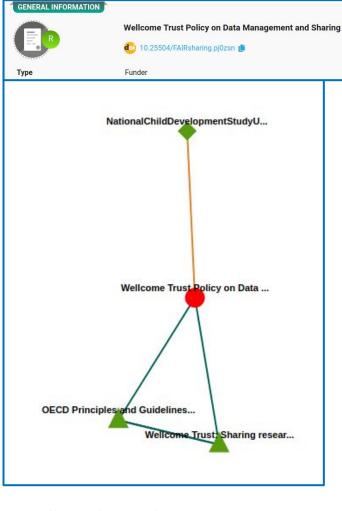




**Funder** policy: an example



Funder policy: an example



## Funder policy: the value of our graphs

**Maturity status** 

Record type

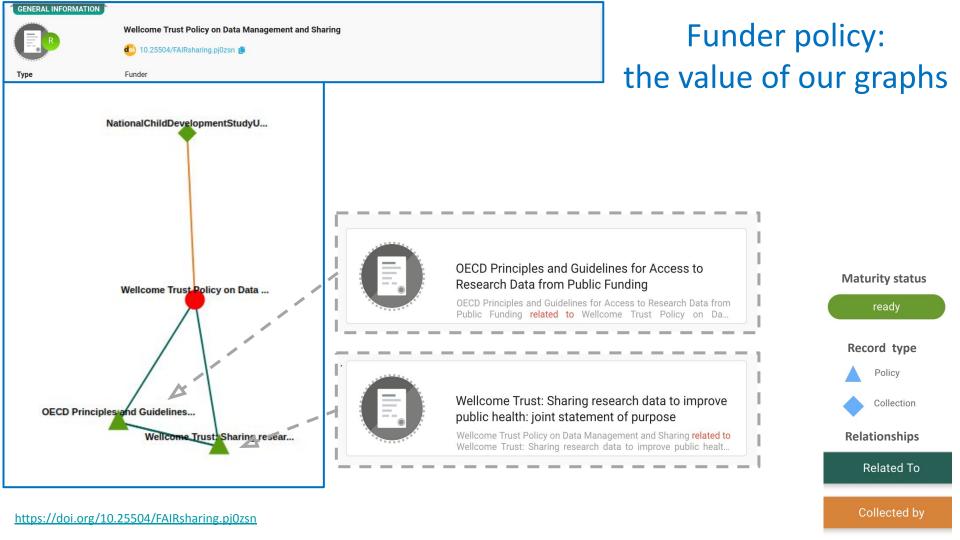
Policy

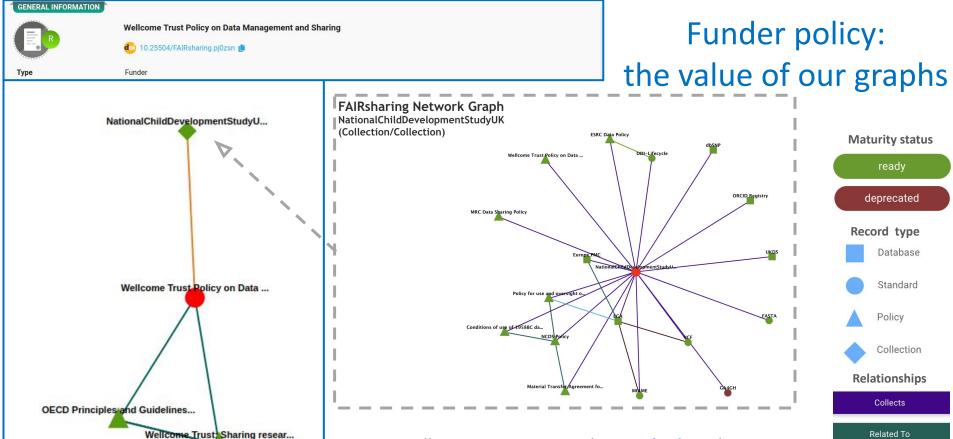
Collection

Relationships

Related To

Collected by



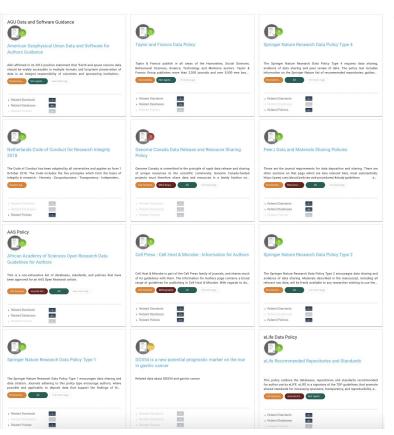


A collection representing the **standards** and **databases** used by this UK study, which complies with the Wellcome **policy** 

Recommended by

Implements

### Policy classification and metadata

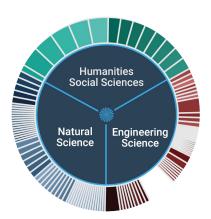


Classifying policies is key, because there is a mixture of types and focus

- Broader or specific, covering one or more digital objects
- Their depth and coverage vary depending on organisation and context in which are developed

#### Metadata fields include:

- Organization(s)
- Country
- Coverage
  - Discipline(s) coverage
  - Digital object type
- Related records
  - Standards
  - Databases
  - Other policies

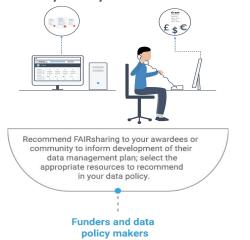




### Policies registration: why organisations use FAIRsharing

#### Their needs:

- Make their recommendations transparent
  - o **list** examples or all of their recommended standards and repositories
- **Keep abreast** of the dynamic landscape of standards and repositories
  - o monitor evolution of these resources, e.g. new, deprecated, merged
  - update and evolve their recommendations, adapting to needs of the community they serve

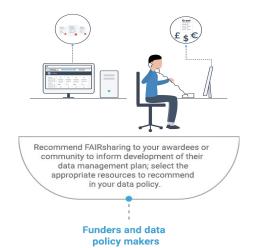




### Policies registration: why organisations use FAIRsharing

#### What we offer:

- Citability via DOI
- Discoverability of the policies by humans and machines
- Flexible but clearer descriptions of the policies and what they recommend
- Relationships to the repositories and standards recommended
- **Comparability** of one policy to another (*in development*)







### FAIRness of FAIRsharing: machine-accessible content

#### **Findability**



Schema.org





Sitemap.xml, JSON

Markup with Schema.org for search indexes

DOI unique persistent identifiers for each record

ORCID for author credit and authentication

#### **Interoperability**



JSON markup



Standardized semantics



Cross-links to or import from records in other registries



ROR for organizations (ongoing)



#### **Accessibility**



read/write REST API read OAI-PMH

#### Reusability



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JSON export

### To summarise: role of FAIRsharing and lessons learned



We can provide **registration** to enable:

- Citability
- Discoverability
- Flexible and clearer descriptions
- Relationships
- Machine readability
- Comparability



We can **prototype** and **implement** a common **template** for all types of policy, when this emerges



We can **engage with policy stakeholders,** many of which are already our users

### To summarise: role of FAIRsharing and lessons learned



We can provide **registration** to enable:

- Citability
- Discoverability
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- Relationships
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Curating, describing, tagging, classifying the policies is not trivial. These activities need funding!



We can **prototype** and **implement** a common **template** for all types of policy, when this emerges



We can **engage with policy stakeholders,** many of which are already our users

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Can we converge towards a common system and template, which works for all policy-makers?



Maintaining the description up-to-date and monitoring evolution of each policy require continued engagement and curation

### FAIRsharing.org

#### **Operational Team**

- Allyson Lister, Content and Community Lead
- Milo Thurston, Technical Lead
- Ramon Granell, Data Enrichment & Quality Manager
- **Delphine Dauga**, Data Curator Manager
- Hossein Mirian, Web Developer
- **Dominique Batista**, Research Software Engineer
- Philippe Rocca-Serra, Co-Founder
- Susanna-Assunta Sansone, PI and Founder
- and many collaborators and contributors!

#### **Executive Advisors**

- Varsha Khodiyar, HDRUK
- **David Carr**, Independent expert
- Chris Graf, Springer Nature
- Marta Teperek, Data Stewardship Coordinator, TUDelft
- Robert Hanisch, Director, NIST Office of Data & Informatics
- Peter McQuilton, FAIRsharing Founding Member, GSK

#### **Stakeholder Advisors**

- Amye Kenall, VP of Publishing and Product, Research Square
- Adam Leary, Oxford University Press
- Catriona MacCallum, Hindawi
- Dagmar Meyer, European Research Council, Executive Agency
- Dominic Fripp, JISC, UK
- Emma Ganley, Protocols.io
- Geraldine Clement-Stoneham, Medical Research Council
- Helena Cousijn, DataCite
- lain Hrynaszkiewicz, PLoS
- Imma Subirats, FAO of the United Nations
- Kiera McNiece, Cambridge University Press
- Luiz Olavo Bonino, GO-FAIR
- Marina Soares E Silva and Sarah Callaghan, Elsevier
- Michael Ball, Biotechnology and Biological Sciences Research Council
- Mike Huerta, NIH National Library of Medicine
- Molly Cranston and Guillaume Wright, F1000Research
- Nick Everitt and Matthew Cannon, Taylor and Francis
- Scott Edmunds, GigaScience, Oxford University Press
- Simon Hodson, CODATA
- Theo Bloom, British Medical Journal
- Thomas Lemberger, EMBO Press
- Wei-Mun Chan, eLife
- Sowmya Swaminathan, Springer Nature