

# Repository certification

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#### • Why repository certification

- TDR certification options
- CoreTrustSeal
- Trust Support
- Challenges, lessons learned

## Why repository certification 1/2

- Repositories are a vital part of FAIR data ecosystem
  - The <u>Turning FAIR into Reality Report</u> proposes a model "denoting the minimal components needed to offer an ecosystem that enables the creation, curation, and reuse of FAIR Digital Objects in an effective and sustainable way".
     Repositories are a key element in this FAIR ecosystem.
- The <u>FAIR Working Group of the EOSC Executive Board</u> considers the CoreTrustSeal as the right level for research data repositories
  - and recommends that the CoreTrustSeal+FAIR approach proposed by the FAIRsFAIR project should be extensively tested
- Certification may be required by funders or other stakeholders

## Why repository certification 2/2

- Formal certification is a good way to demonstrate trustworthiness to data depositors, users, funders and to other stakeholders.
- By submitting an application for review, the repository's procedures and documentation are evaluated by external professionals; the repository gains independent insights on how it may evolve and mature to further increase its trustworthiness
- Certification schemas can be used for self-assessment to recognize gaps and to improve processes, procedures, documentation and transparency
- Existing public certifications allow us to learn from our global peers and do benchmarking

#### TDR certification options

- Trustworthy digital repositories make and keep data FAIR over time
- <u>European framework</u> (2010)
  - Basic certification: DSA (predecessor of CoreTrustSeal)
  - Extended certification: structured, externally reviewed and publicly available self-audit based on ISO 16363 or DIN 31644
  - Formal certification: full external audit and certification based on ISO 16363 or equivalent DIN 31644
- In this talk, my focus is on CoreTrustSeal certification

# CoreTrustSeal: Building Trust to Support Open Science

- Not for profit and community-based
- Global and domain agnostic
- Low barrier to entry
  - evidence based on the information needed to run repository services
- Objectives
  - enable repositories to safeguard data
  - ensure high quality
  - guide reliable management of data for the future
- More information: <u>https://www.coretrustseal.org</u>

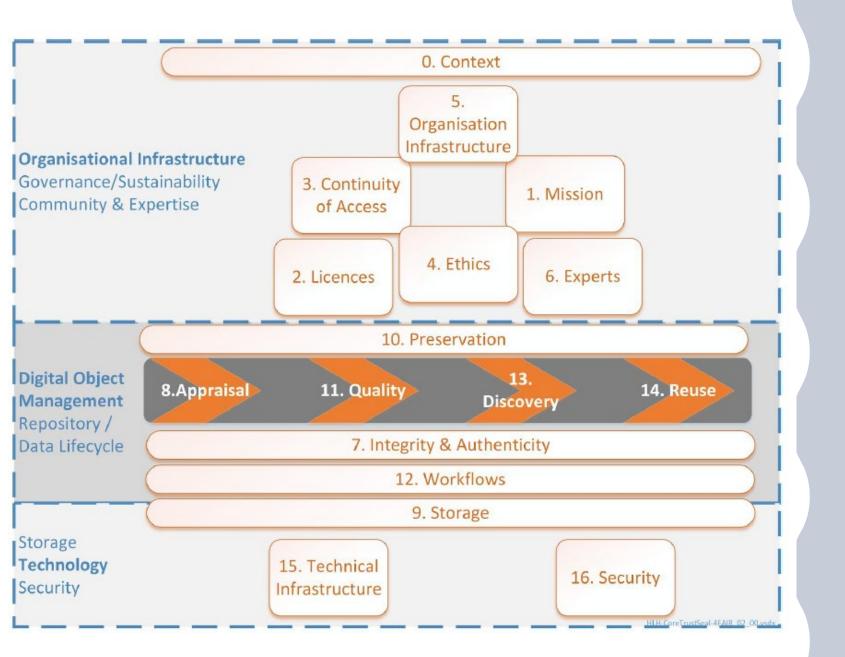
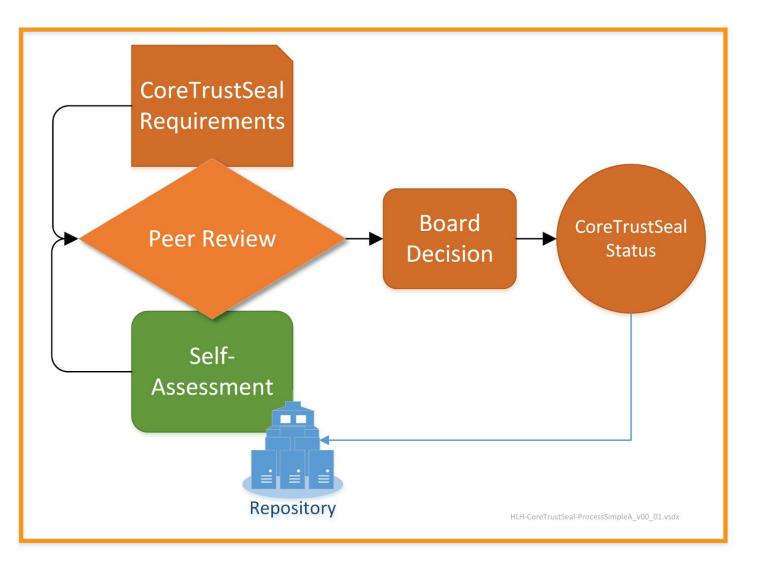


Diagram 4: CoreTrustSeal Requirements in Brief

#### CoreTrustSeal Requirements

Hervé L'Hours, Ilona von Stein, Frans Huigen, Anusuriya Devaraju, Mustapha Mokrane, Joy Davidson, ... Robert Huber. (2020). D4.2 Repository Certification Mechanism: a Recommendation on the Extended Requirements and Procedures (Version 01.00). Zenodo. https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.3835697

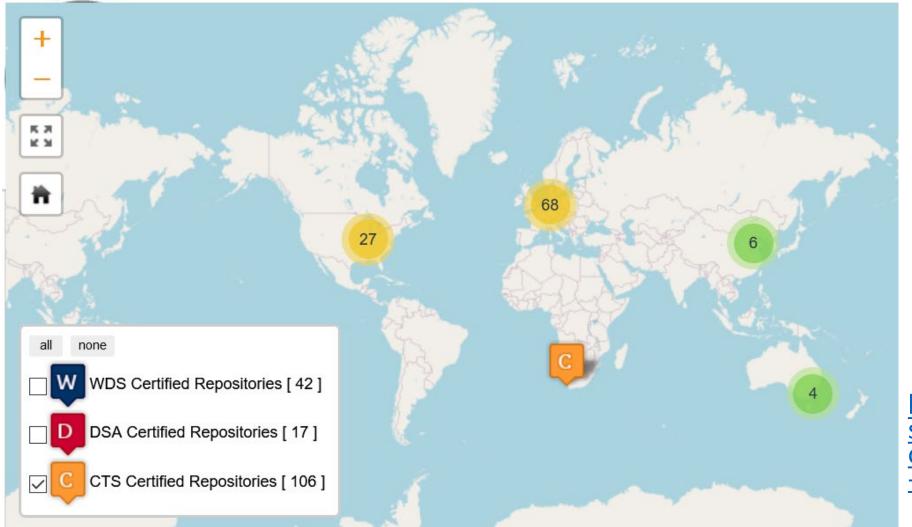
#### CoreTrustSeal certification process



<u>CoreTrustSeal Board 2018-2021</u>
<u>Assembly of Reviewers</u>
<u>CoreTrustSeal Requirements 2020-2022</u>
More information on governance:
<u>Statutes and Rules of Procedures</u>

Source: L'Hours, Recker, Kleemola (2021). What's new, CoreTrustSeal. Presentation at IASSIST 2021 Global Virtual Conferece, May 2021.

#### Current CoreTrustSeal uptake

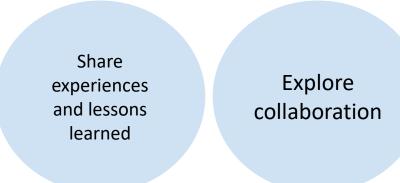


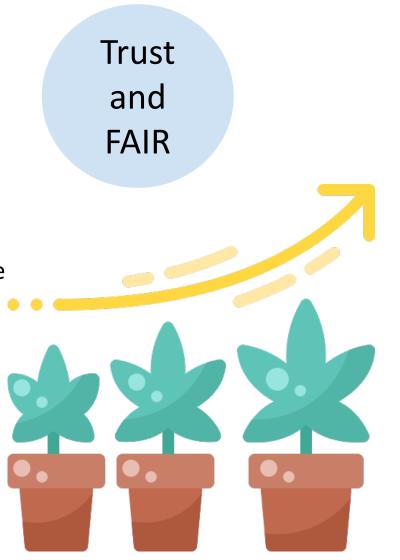
https://www.coretru stseal.org/whycertification/certified -repositories/

#### Growing together

#### Repository support initiatives, e.g.

- ARDC, Australia
- Portage Network, Canada
- Enabling FAIR Data CoreTrustSeal cohort (AGU)
- <u>FAIRsFAIR</u> support programme helps repositories to become more FAIR-enabling
- Similar support by: <u>CESSDA ERIC</u>, <u>SSHOC</u>, <u>EOSC Nordic</u>
- The FAIRsFAIR <u>Synchronisation Force</u> maintains a dialogue across the EOSC and FAIR ecosystems





Modified from: Linas Cepinskas, presentation at FAIRsFAIR All hands, April 8, 2021

## Challenges, lessons learned

- Repositories have different starting points on their journey towards trust and FAIR
- Needs of the Designated Community are paramount
- There are complex partnerships across the data lifecycle
- Tailored trust support is needed
- Formal CoreTrustSeal certification is not for all but everyone can use (selected) Requirements for self-assessment
  - CoreTrustSeal Board has summarized issues in a paper: <u>CoreTrustSeal: Specialists</u>, <u>Generalists, and Technical Repository Service Providers</u>
  - Vital to recognise specialities (domains and disciplines) BUT CoreTrustSeal to remain domain-agnostic
  - Repository partners providing third party services: demand for guidance and recognition more than certification

Thank you!

You might find this interesting, too: EOSC-Nordic WP4 Workshop: From Self-Assessment to Certification with FAIR Results *Tomorrow 3 Jun 2021 at 09:00 (Europe/Copenhagen)* <u>https://indico.neic.no/e/wp4-certification-workshop</u>